

# STATEC



## Enhancing Data Dissemination through improved SDMX Modeling at STATEC

Frédéric STIBLING

**SDMX Global conference**  
**Rome**  
30.09.2025

# Agenda

- 1 Background and motivation
- 2 Organisation and collaboration
- 3 SDMX data modelling
- 4 Lessons learned and next steps

1

# Background and motivation

# Background and motivation

- *Statec migrated to .STAT suite for data dissemination in March 2022*
- *Migration was needed because the previous tool became depreciated*
- *Urgency to migrate more than 650 tables in a short time*
- *Focus more on migration deadline than on modelling*
- *Bad modelling = bad user experience*

# Bad modelling = bad user experience

The screenshot shows the LU'STAT STATISTIQUE Explorer interface. Annotations highlight several usability issues:

- too many items:** Points to the 'all/1,162' count in the top right of the dropdown menu.
- mixed concepts:** Points to the dropdown menu containing various concepts like 'rooms', 'rooms per household', 'rooms per person', 'Bath or shower', and 'Canton'.
- Generic concept:** Points to the 'Specification' filter option in the left sidebar.
- Typos:** Points to the 'Specifications' filter option in the left sidebar.
- Duplicates:** Points to the 'Severity of the accident', 'type of road', and 'Severity' filter options in the left sidebar.

The interface includes a search bar, filters, and a list of results. The results list shows titles like 'Interventions and manpower of the firemen corps 2013 - 2016' and 'Interventions of the Psychological Support Group of the Civil Protection 2000 - 2016'.



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## Organisation and collaboration

# Organisation and collaboration

*How to introduce SDMX good modelling practices in a small organisation ?*

- *STATEC is a small structure (250 staff size)*
- *Business is already busy with daily tasks*
- *SDMX modelling has a certain entry cost*
- *Misunderstanding of the data modelling practice*
- *Is it really needed at STATEC ?*

# Organisation and collaboration

## *Approach*

1/2

- *Setting up a horizontal team composed of :*
  - *an external SDMX expert*
  - *a dissemination manager,*
  - *under the supervision of a methodology expert*
  - *a chief information Officer*
- *Project management including regular reporting to higher management*





# Organisation and collaboration

## *Approach*

2/2

- *New approach with the business (production units)*
- *IT support : .STAT maintenance*
- *Technical assistance provided by OECD:  
regular workshops / ticketing tool*



# Organisation and collaboration



## I. Initialisation



## II. Modeling



SDMX  
Matrix Generator



## III. Validation



## IV. Publication



3

## SDMX data modelling

# SDMX data modeling

## *Example : Census data 2021*

- *Input from business, shaped from EU Census requirement*
- *111 dataflows / 10 DSDs / content constraints*
- *+/- 40 concepts (incl. commons) / +/- 30 CLs (re-used and new)*

# SDMX data modeling

*before*

Age groups

Search in all 23 items below

- ☐ All ages (L01)(1)
  - ☐ 1-4 years (SL02)(1)
  - ☐ 5-9 years (SL03)(1)
  - ☐ 10-14 years (SL04)(1)
  - ☐ 15-19 years (SL05)(1)
  - ☐ 20-24 years (SL06)(1)
  - ☐ 25-29 years (SL07)(1)
  - ☐ 30-34 years (SL08)(1)

Age class

Search in all 151 items below

- ☐ 100 years or over (Y\_GE100)(1)
- ☐ From 5 to 9 years (Y5T9)(1)
- ☐ From 10 to 14 years (Y10T14)(1)
- ☐ From 15 to 19 years (Y15T19)(1)
- ☐ From 20 to 24 years (Y20T24)(1)
- ☐ From 25 to 29 years (Y25T29)(1)
- ☐ From 30 to 34 years (Y30T34)(1)
- ☐ From 35 to 39 years (Y35T39)(1)

*Custom IDs for concepts?  
common codelist*

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Search by keywords and/or

Refine your search:

Topics: 1

Search in all 11 items below

Population and employment (111)

Census data (111)

111 datasets found for:

Topics: Census data 2021

Clear all

Sort

Citizenship by family status, age and sex

Publication date: 16/01/2025 - Periodicity: every 10 years - Author: STATEC, Census data - Category: Population and employment - Population - Keywords: population, sex, age, citizenship, census, demography

Dimensions: Sex, Age class, Family status, Citizenship, Time period

Topics: Social conditions

Data Source: ds-release

Last updated: September 23, 2025 at 11:42:27 PM

LU1.DSD\_CENSUS\_GROUP25\_28@DF\_B1682(1.0)

Download

Citizenship by marital status, household status, sex and age

Publication date: 16/01/2025 - Periodicity: every 10 years - Author: STATEC, Census data - Category: Population and employment - Population - Keywords: population, sex, age, citizenship, census, demography

Dimensions: Sex, Age class, Legal marital status, Household status, Citizenship, Time period

Download

Country of birth by citizenship, sex and age

Publication date: 18/12/2024 - Periodicity: every 10 years - Author: STATEC, Census data - Category: Population and employment - Population - Keywords: population, sex, age, citizenship, census, demography

Dimensions: Sex, Age class, Country of birth, Citizenship, Time period

Download

Country of birth by household status, citizenship, age and sex

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Download

Sex

Total (T)(96)

Female (F)(96)

Male (M)(96)

Not applicable (Z)(3)

Citizenship

Construction period

Country of birth

Density standard (floor space)

More filters (31)



# SDMX data modeling

*After*

## Age groups

Search in all 23 items below

### All ages (L01)(1)

- ☐ 1-4 years (SL02)(1)
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- ☐ From 10 to 14 years (Y10T14)(1)
- ☐ From 15 to 19 years (Y15T19)(1)
- ☐ From 20 to 24 years (Y20T24)(1)
- ☐ From 25 to 29 years (Y25T29)(1)
- ☐ From 30 to 34 years (Y30T34)(1)
- ☐ From 35 to 39 years (Y35T39)(1)



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Refine your search:

Topics

Search in all 11 items below

Population and employment(111)

Census data(111)

Census data 2021(111)

Dwellings(6)

Households and families(6)

Population status(99)

Age class

Search in all 129 items below

Less than 15 years (Y\_LT15)(79)

From 5 to 9 years (Y5T9)(71)

5 years (Y5)(6)

6 years (Y6)(6)

7 years (Y7)(6)

8 years (Y8)(6)

9 years (Y9)(6)

From 10 to 14 years (Y10T14)(71)

Sex

Total (T)(96)

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Country of birth

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More filters (31)

111 datasets found for:

Topics: x Census data 2021 x

Clear all x

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**Citizenship by family status, age and sex**

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Topics: x Social conditions

Source: ds-release

Last updated: September 23, 2025 at 11:42:27 PM

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Dimensions: Sex, Age class, Country of birth, Citizenship, Time period

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Dimensions: Sex, Age class, Legal marital status, Household status, Country of birth, Time period

Download

**Unique concept**

**common codelist**



# SDMX data modeling

*Same for SEX*

*before*

Sex

Search in all 21 items below

☐ Both sexes (S01) (2)

☐ Females (A03) (2)

☐ Females (S03) (2)

☐ Females (S02) (1)

☐ Females in % (A06) (1)

☐ Males (A02) (2)

☐ Males (S02) (2)

☐ Males (S01) (1)

***Multiples CLs/  
items for the  
same concept***

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Search by keywords and/or

Refine your search:

Topics

Search in all 11 items below

☐ Population and employment (111)

☐ Census data (111)

☒ Census data 2021 (111)

☐ Dwellings (6)

☐ Households and families (6)

☐ Population status (99)

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☐ 6 years (Y6) (6)

☐ 7 years (Y7) (7)

☐ 8 years (Y8) (8)

☐ 9 years (Y9) (8)

☐ From 10 to 14 years (Y10T14) (71)

☐ Total (T) (96)

☐ Male (M) (96)

☐ Not applicable (Z) (3)

Citizenship

Construction period

Country of birth

Density standard (floor space)

More filters (31)

111 datasets found for:

Topics: > Census data 2021

Clear all

Citizenship by family status, age and sex

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Dimensions: Sex, Age class, Country of birth, Citizenship, Time period

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# SDMX data modeling

*Same for SEX*

*After*

Sex

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- ☐ Females (A03) (2)
- ☐ Females (S03) (2)
- ☐ Females (S02) (1)
- ☐ Females in % (A06) (1)
- ☐ Males (A02) (2)
- ☐ Males (S02) (2)
- ☐ Males (S01) (1)



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Search by keywords and/or

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More filters (31)

111 datasets found for:

Topics: ... Census data 2021

Clear all

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Dimensions: Sex, Age class, Marital status, Household status, Citizenship, Time period

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Country of birth by citizenship, sex and age

Publication date: 18/12/2024 - Periodicity: every 10 years - Author: STATEC, Census data - Category: Population and employment - Population - Keywords: population, sex, age, citizenship, census, demography

Dimensions: Sex, Age class, Country of birth, Citizenship, Time period

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Country of birth by household status, citizenship, age and sex

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Dimensions: Sex, Age class, Legal marital status, Household status, Country of birth, Time period

Download

Unique concept

common codelist





# SDMX data modeling

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< Back to the search results

Refine your data selection:

Time period

Sex

Age class

Family status

Citizenship

245 data points selected in this dataset with:

Sex: x Total x

Age class: x Total x ... > Less than 15 years x ... > From 15 to 29 years x ... > From 30 to 49 years x

Overview Table Chart

Labels Download Developer API Full screen

Citizenship by family status, age and sex

Publication date: 16/01/2025 - Periodicity: every 10 years - Author: STATEC, Census data - Category: Population and employment - Population - Keywords: population, sex, age, citizenship, census, demography

Unit of measure: Persons • Measure: Population • Frequency: Decennial

Topics: Population and employment > Census data > Census data 2021 > Population status > Social conditions, Population and employment > Census data > Census data 2021 > Population status > Demographic context

Number of unfiltered data points: 3528

You might also be interested in these data:

- Citizenship by marital status, household status, sex and age
- Country of birth by household status, citizenship, age and sex
- Country of birth by marital status, age and sex
- Country of birth by marital status, household status, sex and age

As well as in these data... 4

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page 17

*List of dataflows  
using the same DSD*



- Citizenship by marital status, household status, sex and age
- Country of birth by household status, citizenship, age and sex
- Country of birth by marital status, age and sex
- Country of birth by marital status, household status, sex and age



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## Lessons learned and next steps

# Lessons learned

- *Lack of experience with modelling*
- *Need for technical assistance and sharing of knowledge*
- *Challenge to manage cross-domain artefacts (Code Lists, concepts)*
- *Need for internal guidelines for designing and maintaining artefacts*
- *Business better understands added value of modelling*
- *Importance of IT / OECD support to solve technical issues*
- *Long-term effort to improve modelling of all data flows*
- *Need to adapt to future developments of the .STAT suite*
- *Centralised vs decentralised organisation of the modelling*

# Next steps

- *Finalise current modelling project (around 50% completion rate)*
- *Bring SDMX modelling practices to the other national authorities that disseminate statistical data in our database*
- *Integrate SDMX into STATEC's new data strategy under development*
- *Explore and implement more advanced AI-driven search capabilities based on SDMX*

# STATEC

Institut national de la statistique  
et des études économiques

## Thank you!

Frédéric STIBLING



Bâtiment Twist  
12, boulevard du Jazz  
L-4370 Belvaux



(+352) 247-84219



info@statec.etat.lu

[lustat.statec.lu](http://lustat.statec.lu)  
[Statistiques.lu](http://Statistiques.lu)

